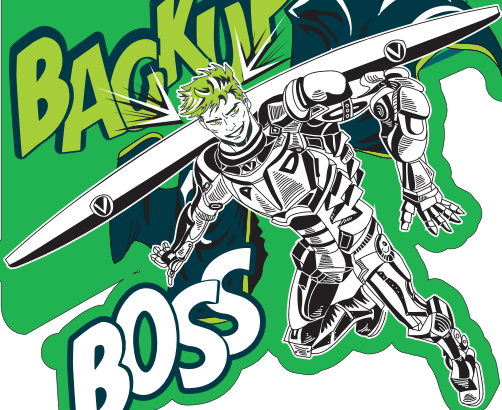


veeAM

BACKUP



BOSS